# Unit 5: Cell Growth and Division

# **Chapters:** chapter 11

#### **Standards:**

- HS-LS1-4: Use a model to illustrate the role of cellular division (mitosis) and differentiation in producing and maintaining complex organisms
- HS-ETS1-1 Analyze a major global challenge to specify qualitative and quantitative criteria and constraints for solutions that account for societal needs and wants

### **Objectives:**

- 1. Describe why cell size is limited
- 2. Compare sexual and asexual reproduction
- 3. Describe the benefits of sexual reproduction
- 4. Explain the role of chromosomes in cell division
- 5. Describe the main events of the cell cycle
- 6. Describe what happens during the phases of mitosis
- 7. Describe how both animal and plant daughter cells split apart after mitosis
- 8. Describe how the cell cycle is regulated
- 9. Describe how cancer cells differ from other cells
- 10. Describe how cells become specialized for different functions
- 11. Describe stem cells
- 12. Describe possible issues associated with stem cell research

## **Vocabulary:**

- Cell division
- Asexual reproduction
- Sexual reproduction
- Chromosome
- Chromatin
- Chromatid
- Centromere
- Centriole
- Cell Cycle
- Interphase

- Mitosis
- Cytokinesis
- Prophase
- Metaphase
- Anaphase
- Telophase
- Growth factor
- Cyclin
- Apoptosis
- Cancer

- Tumor
- Embryo
- Blastocyst
- Differentiation
- Stem cell
- Totipotent
- Pluripotent
- Multipotent